

Utah Effective Teaching Standards and Continuum of Practice

The **Utah Effective Teaching Standards** are a description of highly effective teaching as adopted by the Utah State Board of Education (R277-530). They also represent the knowledge and skills necessary to teach the Utah Core Standards. They align with national teaching standards (INTASC, 2011) and current research on effective teaching practice. The categories indicated on the rubrics describe phases of the development of teaching skills from the most basic to the highest levels of attainment and form a continuum of teaching practice. The indicators vary in their levels of complexity; therefore, some may be met at the Effective level and some at the Highly Effective level. It is expected that the level of an individual teacher's practice will increase across the continuum through experience and study. In some situations, the level of practice may decrease when, for example, a teacher takes on a new teaching assignment or attempts a new skill.

The **continuum** is intended for use as a formative tool as part of a systematic self-reflection and self-assessment of teaching practice. It may be used for the formative purposes of mentoring, coaching, intervention, professional development, and remediation. The **Utah Educator Evaluation Framework** (R277-531) is aligned with this document and is accompanied by evaluation tools which are intended for use in summative educator evaluation programs.

Standard 1: Learner Development

The teacher understands cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional and physical areas of student development.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. creates developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences based on individual students' strengths, interests, and needs.	Creates whole-class learning experiences.	Creates developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences based on student needs.	Uses data from multiple measures to create appropriate and challenging learning experiences based on identified individual learning needs.	
b. collaborates with families, colleagues, and other professionals to promote student growth and development.	Interacts with families and colleagues related to student growth and development.	Collaborates with families and colleagues to support learner growth and development.	Takes initiative to engage families and colleagues in supporting student's individual growth and development.	

Standard 2: Learning Differences

The teacher understands individual learner differences and cultural and linguistic diversity.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. understands individual learner differences and holds high expectations of students.	Understands that students differ and holds generally high expectations for students.	Ensures inclusive learning environments that allow each student to reach learning goals.	Develops and maintains a positive and nurturing learning environment that values the contributions of students with all backgrounds and abilities.	
b. designs, adapts, and delivers instruction to address students' diverse learning strengths and needs.	Identifies diverse learning strengths and needs. Uses teaching materials that represent diverse cultures and learner differences.	Designs, adapts, and delivers instruction to honor individual differences and learning strengths and needs. Evaluates and selects materials and lessons that counteract stereotypes and uses culturally responsive instruction.	Uses learner differences as an asset in designing effective instruction for all students. Scaffolds support for diverse learners in the classroom and matches resources and strategies to individual student needs.	
c. allows students different ways to demonstrate learning sensitive to multiple experiences and diversity.	Provides few methods for students to demonstrate learning.	Allows multiple ways for students to demonstrate learning, sensitive to student experiences and diversity.	Encourages students to demonstrate learning based on understanding of individual learning characteristics.	
d. creates a learning culture that encourages individual learners to persevere and advance.	Recognizes that individual experiences and cultures shape student learning.	Applies understanding of student diversity to encourage each learner to reach full potential.	Bridges school and community cultures by connecting multiple perspectives and encouraging students to learn from each other.	

<p>e. incorporates tools of language development into planning and instruction for English language learners, and supports development of English proficiency.</p>	<p>Uses available program materials for English language instruction.</p>	<p>Incorporates tools of language development into planning and instruction, including strategies for development of English proficiency.</p> <p>Uses strategies, visuals and regular modeling to augment auditory directions and information and adapts instruction accordingly.</p>	<p>Incorporates knowledge of English language development and English learners strengths and assessed needs into English language and content instruction.</p> <p>Engages English learners in assessment of their progress in English language development and in meeting content standards.</p>	
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Standard 3: Learning Environments

The teacher works with learners to create environments that support individual and collaborative learning, social interactions, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
<p>a. develops learning experiences that engage and support students as self-directed learners who internalize classroom routines, expectations, and procedures.</p>	<p>Implements a daily schedule.</p>	<p>Establishes and maintains routines, expectations, and procedures that support student learning.</p>	<p>Collaborates with students in establishing and reflecting on classroom procedures to improve the learning environment.</p>	
<p>b. collaborates with students to establish a positive learning climate of openness, respectful interactions, support, and inquiry.</p>	<p>Promotes a positive and respectful learning climate.</p> <p>Provides opportunities for students to work in teams.</p>	<p>Collaborates with students to establish a positive learning climate of openness, respectful interactions, support, and inquiry.</p> <p>Organizes student learning teams for the purpose of developing cooperation, collaboration, and student leadership.</p>	<p>Models positive learning interactions and guides students to consistently refine interactions through self-reflection.</p> <p>Supports students to create and manage learning teams to meet learning goals.</p>	
<p>c. uses a variety of classroom management strategies to effectively maintain a positive learning environment.</p>	<p>Uses a variety of classroom management strategies.</p>	<p>Uses research-based strategies to reinforce positive learning interactions.</p> <p>Consistently responds to classroom disruptions in an appropriate and timely manner to maintain a positive learning environment.</p>	<p>Collects and analyzes classroom-based data and makes modifications to facilitate a positive learning environment.</p> <p>Encourages learners' involvement in maintaining and monitoring their own contribution to a positive learning environment.</p>	
<p>d. equitably engages students in learning by organizing, allocating, and managing the resources of time, space, and attention.</p>	<p>Organizes the physical environment and schedule.</p>	<p>Maintains a functional and organized physical environment, conducive to thought and interaction.</p> <p>Manages schedules, pacing, and transitions to maximize learning time.</p> <p>Proactively gains and maintains student attention through active participation.</p>	<p>Coordinates time, materials, and space to design various learning patterns and multiple learning activities.</p> <p>Fosters each student's ability to manage their own learning time.</p> <p>Selects engagement strategies that align with individual student learning patterns and goals.</p>	
<p>e. extends the learning environment using technology, media, and local and global resources.</p>	<p>Knows and applies basic technology skills.</p>	<p>Incorporates a variety of technology tools and media in the learning environment; uses local and global resources</p>	<p>Actively and consistently incorporates technology and media; regularly integrates local and global resources.</p>	

f. encourages students to use speaking, listening, reading, writing, analysis, synthesis, and decision-making skills in various real-world contexts.	Links skills learned in school to real-world contexts.	Provides a classroom that supports the acquisition of learning skills and incorporates authentic real-world experiences.	Models and expects students to transfer learning skills and content knowledge to real-world and work-place contexts.	
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Standard 4: Content Knowledge

The teacher understands the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. knows the content of the discipline and conveys accurate information and concepts.	Knows the content of assigned teaching area.	Knows the content of the discipline(s) taught and conveys accurate information.	Pursues opportunities to learn new developments in the discipline and continually deepens content knowledge.	
b. demonstrates an awareness of the Utah Common Core/Core Curriculum and references it in short- and long-term planning.	References the Utah Common Core State Curriculum/Core Curriculum in the preparation of lesson plans.	Bases instruction on approved content standards and current research to create rigorous and relevant learning activities.	Continually updates knowledge in the discipline(s) taught and connects concepts across disciplines to support student understanding.	
c. engages students in applying methods of inquiry and standards of evidence of the discipline.	Understands methods and standards used in a specific academic discipline.	Teaches methods of inquiry, problem-solving, and critical thinking consistent with the standards of the academic discipline.	Develops opportunities for self-directed student inquiry and problem-solving across multiple disciplines.	
d. uses multiple representations and explanations of concepts that capture key ideas.	Teaches key concepts of the discipline.	Uses multiple representations and explanations to convey concepts of the discipline.	Regularly adapts various methods and materials to convey key ideas of the discipline.	
e. Supports students in learning and using academic language accurately and meaningfully.	Uses the vocabulary of the discipline.	Incorporates academic vocabulary to enhance learning.	Expects students to use academic language accurately and meaningfully.	

Standard 5: Assessment

The teacher uses multiple methods of assessment to engage learners in their own growth, monitor learner progress, guide planning and instruction, and determine whether the outcomes described in content standards have been met.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. designs or selects pre-assessments, formative, and summative assessments in a variety of formats that match learning objectives and engages the learner in demonstrating knowledge and skills.	Selects assessments to match learning objectives.	Designs or selects pre-assessments, formative, and summative assessments in a variety of formats that match learning objectives.	Selects and integrates varied assessment types and involves learners in demonstrating knowledge and skills.	
b. engages students in understanding and identifying the elements of quality work and provides them with timely and descriptive feedback to guide their progress in producing that work.	Encourages students to do quality work. Provides feedback on student work.	Engages students in understanding and identifying the elements of quality work. Provides students with feedback to guide their progress in producing quality work.	Engages students in regularly producing quality work and supports students in self-assessment and goal-setting. Provides students with timely and descriptive feedback to guide their progress in producing quality work.	

c. adjusts assessment methods and makes appropriate accommodations for ELLs, students with disabilities, advanced students, and students who are not meeting learning goals.	Modifies formative assessments.	Adjusts assessment methods to meet various student learning needs.	Modifies assessment methods and makes appropriate accommodations for English language learners, students with disabilities, advanced students, and students who are not meeting learning goals.	
d. uses data to assess the effectiveness of instruction and to make adjustments in planning and instruction.	Evaluates student learning as part of instruction.	Uses multiple sources of data to gauge the effectiveness of instruction to make adjustments in planning and instruction.	Uses formative and summative inputs to reflect on and make ongoing modifications in instruction that result in increased learner achievement.	
e. documents student progress and provides descriptive feedback to students, parents, and other stakeholders in a variety of ways.	Shares assessment feedback with students, parents/guardians at required reporting periods.	Documents student progress and provides feedback to students, parents, guardians, and other stakeholders in a variety of ways.	Selects or designs a variety of effective formats to document and provide feedback on student progress.	
f. understands and practices appropriate and ethical assessment principles and procedures.	Knows appropriate assessment principles and procedures.	Understands and practices appropriate and ethical assessment principles and procedures.	Supports students in their understanding of ethical assessment principles and procedures and provides an ethical learning environment to support them.	

Standard 6: Instructional Planning

The teacher plans instruction to support students in meeting rigorous learning goals by drawing upon knowledge of content areas, Core Curriculum standards, instructional best practices, and the community context.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. plans instruction based on the approved state curriculum.	Uses the Utah Common Core State Standards/Core Curriculum to inform learning activities.	Systematically plans instruction based on approved standards.	Develops short and long-terms instructional plans including a content-based scope and sequence based on approved standards.	
b. individually and collaboratively selects and creates learning experiences that are appropriate for reaching content standards, relevant to learners, and based on principles of effective instruction.	Selects learning activities based on content standards	Adapts learning experiences based on content standards and learner needs.	Creates learning experiences that are appropriate for reaching content standards, are relevant to learners, and based on principles of effective instruction.	
c. differentiates instruction for individuals and groups of students by choosing appropriate strategies and accommodations, resources, materials, sequencing, technical tools, and demonstrations of learning.	Uses various methods and materials.	Differentiates instruction by choosing appropriate strategies to meet individual student needs.	Differentiates instruction for both individuals and groups by choosing appropriate strategies, accommodations, resources, sequencing, and demonstrations of learning.	
d. creates opps for students to generate and evaluate new ideas, seek inventive solutions to problems, and create original work.	Provides opportunities for creative work.	Provides opportunities for students to use complex thinking skills in organizing and generating original work.	Creates opportunities for students to generate and evaluate new ideas, seek inventive solutions to problems, and create original work.	

e. integrates cross-disciplinary skills into instruction to purposefully engage learners in applying content knowledge.	Provides opportunities for students to use knowledge in various ways.	Introduces cross-disciplinary concepts to support the understanding of content.	Integrates into instructional plans cross-disciplinary skills that purposefully engage learners in their applications of content knowledge.	
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Standard 7: Instructional Strategies

The teacher uses various instructional strategies to ensure that all learners develop a deep understanding of content areas and their connections, and build skills to apply and extend knowledge in meaningful ways.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. understands and practices a range of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate instructional strategies.	Uses a variety of instructional strategies.	Appropriately uses a variety of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate instructional strategies.	Adapts a variety of pedagogical strategies to meet the assessed needs of individual students.	
b. uses appropriate strategies and resources to adapt instruction and vary his or her role to meet the needs of learners.	Uses various instructional formats.	Adapts instruction and varies his or her role appropriate to particular content and concepts.	Continuously checks for student understanding and draws from a wide range of strategies, resources, and roles to meet individual and group learning needs.	
c. analyzes student errors and misconceptions in order to redirect, focus, and deepen learning.	Adjusts instruction based on student responses.	Analyzes student learning and responds to errors and misconceptions.	Analyzes student errors and misconceptions in order to redirect, focus, and deepen learning.	
d. uses a variety of instructional strategies to support and expand learners' communication skills.	Provides opportunities for students to articulate thoughts and ideas.	Uses a variety of strategies to support and expand learners' communication skills.	Encourages and supports students in learning and using multiple forms of communication to convey ideas.	
e. provides multiple opportunities for students to develop higher-order and meta-cognitive skills.	Provides opportunities for students to identify and use complex thinking skills.	Provides multiple opportunities for students to remember, understand, analyze, evaluate, and create. Uses questions to engage students in meta-cognitive thinking.	Guides students to think creatively and critically and to apply thinking skills to support answers and solutions, test ideas, draw conclusions, make complex choices, and solve problems. Consistently embeds opportunities for students to reflect on their learning.	
f. provides opportunities for students to understand, question, and analyze information from multiple and diverse sources and perspectives to answer questions and solve real-world problems.	Uses various sources to inform instruction.	Systematically includes a variety of perspectives and sources to stimulate questioning, analysis, and increase understanding.	Provides opportunities for students to understand, question, and analyze information from multiple and diverse sources and perspectives in order to answer questions and solve real-world problems.	
g. supports content and skill development by using multiple media and technology resources and knows how to evaluate these resources for quality, accuracy, and effectiveness.	Uses technology to support instruction.	Assesses and uses various technologies to support content and skill development.	Uses technology to foster student engagement in higher level content and skill development.	

h. uses a variety of questioning strategies to promote engagement and learning.	Asks questions to assess student learning.	Uses a variety of questioning strategies to promote engagement and learning.	Purposely selects questioning strategies aligned with learning goals.	
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Standard 8: Reflection and Continuous Growth

The teacher is a reflective practitioner who uses evidence to continually evaluate and adapt practice to meet the needs of each learner.

<i>The Teacher:</i>	<i>Emerging/Minimal</i>	<i>Effective</i>	<i>Highly Effective</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a. independently and in collaboration with colleagues, uses a variety of data to evaluate the outcomes of teaching and learning and to reflect on and adapt planning and practice.	Adjusts instruction based on student outcomes.	Assesses student progress and adapts strategies based on past student performance. Collaborates with colleagues to evaluate learning outcomes and identify and meet learning needs.	Uses a multiple data sources to evaluate the outcomes of teaching and learning, in order to reflect on, and adapt planning and instruction. Understands the roles of and collaborates with a full range of colleagues and support specialists to help meet the unique needs of all students.	
b. actively seeks professional, community, and technological learning experiences within and outside the school, as supports for reflection and problem-solving.	Participates in new learning experiences.	Applies professional learning to classroom practice and evaluates the use of new approaches based on student outcomes.	Actively seeks professional learning within and outside the school setting to refine professional practices based on feedback and reflection.	
c. recognizes and reflects on personal and professional biases and accesses resources to deepen understanding of differences to build stronger relationships and create more relevant learning experiences.	Acknowledges that everyone has biases based on their knowledge and experience.	Identifies own background and experiences that impact teaching and learning relationships.	Identifies and accesses resources that support the development of a broader understanding of differences.	
d. actively investigates and considers new ideas that improve teaching and learning and draws on current education policy and research as sources of reflection.	Participates in professional development opportunities and considers new ideas to improve teaching.	Actively investigates and considers new ideas drawing upon current research and policy as sources of reflection.	Seeks new ideas and participates in dialogue regarding new research, regulations, and requirements and the subsequent implications for classroom teaching and learning	
e. develops a professional learning plan based on individual needs and the needs of learners, schools, and educational communities.	Participates in learning experiences as they arise.	Consults with supervisor to develop a standards-based professional learning plan.	Develops a professional learning plan based on standards, individual needs, the needs of learners, and the needs of the school.	

Standard 9: Leadership and Collaboration

The teacher is a leader who engages collaboratively with learners, families, colleagues, and community members to build a shared vision and supportive professional culture focused on student growth and success.

The Teacher:	Emerging/Minimal	Effective	Highly Effective	Notes
a. prepares for and participates actively as a team member in decision-making processes and building a shared culture that affects the school and larger educational community.	Knows school-wide policies and practices and displays awareness of the school improvement plan.	Establishes positive working relationships and participates in the school's decision-making processes as required. Participates in developing and/or implementing the school improvement plan.	Takes initiative to participate in developing and implementing policies and practices that improve instruction. Collaborates with colleagues on school improvement issues.	
b. participates actively as part of the learning community, sharing responsibility for decision-making and accountability for each student's learning, and giving and receiving feedback.	Participates in the professional learning community as required.	Actively participates with colleagues to support the goals of the learning community.	Assumes a leadership role within his or her area of assignment that includes a shared responsibility for student work, examinations of problems of practice, and the identification of improvement strategies.	
c. advocates for the learners, the school, the community, and the profession.	Contributes to student success.	Advocates for all students to be prepared for high school graduation and future school and/or work success. Seeks opportunities to positively impact teaching quality, school improvement, and student achievement.	Actively communicates the vision of college and career readiness to students. Actively participates, promotes, and provides support for initiatives in the school and community to impact student success.	
d. works with other school professionals to plan and jointly facilitate learning to meet diverse needs of learners.	Develops positive relationships with colleagues.	Works with colleagues to plan and jointly facilitate learning to meet diverse needs.	Implements , reflects on, and improves joint plans to re-teach, enrich, and reinforce learning.	
e. engages in professional learning to enhance knowledge and skill, to contribute to the knowledge and skill of others and to work collaboratively to advance professional practice.	Recognizes colleagues as resources to enhance knowledge and skill.	Engages in professional learning with colleagues to enhance professional practice.	Participates in professional dialogue, peer observation and feedback, peer coaching, and other collegial learning activities.	

Standard 10: Professional and Ethical Behavior

The teacher demonstrates the highest standard of legal, moral, and ethical conduct as specified in Utah State Board Rule R277-515.

The Teacher:	Emerging/Minimal	Effective	Highly Effective	Notes
a. is responsible for compliance with federal and state laws, State Board of Education administrative rules, state assessment policies, local board policies, and supervisory directives.	Advocates for and models compliance with law and rules governing ethical conduct of educators.	Knows which laws, rules, policies, and directives guide legal, moral, and ethical conduct of educators and where to access them.	Adheres to and upholds laws, rules, policies, and directives, and holds others accountable to do the same.	

b. is responsible for compliance with all requirements State Board of Education Rule R277-530 at all levels of teacher development.

Avoids actions which may adversely affect ability to perform assigned duties and carry out the responsibilities of the profession, including role-model responsibilities.

Takes responsibility to understand professional requirements, to maintain a current Utah Educator License, and to complete license upgrades, renewals and additional requirements in a timely way.

Maintains accurate instructional and non-instructional records.

Maintains integrity and confidentiality in matters concerning student records and collegial consultation.

Develops appropriate student-teacher relationships as defined in rule, law, and policy.

Maintains professional demeanor and appearance as defined by the Local Education Agency. (LEA).